# Sreekanth K. Manikandan

# ≤ sreekanth.km@fysik.su.se 📞 +46760720560

• Stockholm, Sweden

### **Research interests**

Non-equilibrium statistical physics, Stochastic & Quantum thermodynamics, Biophysics and Stochastic inference using Machine Learning

## Academic positions

Sep 2020 –	Post-doctoral Research Fellow
Aug 2022	NORDITA, KTH Royal Institute of Technology and Stockholm University, Stockholm, Sweden
	<ul> <li>Developed an inference scheme for estimating the time-dependent entropy production rate in non-equilibrium systems</li> <li>Tested the <i>short</i>-time TUR based inference scheme in colloidal experiments</li> <li>Applied stochastic thermodynamics to experimental data from fluctuating cell membranes</li> <li>Obtained generic properties of <i>equidistant quenches</i> in few-level quantum systems</li> </ul>
Sep 2015 – June 2020	Doctoral Degree (PhD) from department of physics, Stockholm University
	Thesis title : Non-equilibrium thermodynamics at the microscopic scales Supervisor : Prof. Supriya Krishnamurthy
	<ul> <li>Proposed an inference scheme to estimate entropy production rate in non-equilibrium systems from <i>short</i> experiments</li> <li>Obtained universal features of <i>efficiency fluctuations</i> in microscopic machines</li> <li>Developed a path-integral technique to compute <i>finite-time</i> statistics of current fluctuations in non-equilibrium steady states</li> </ul>
Education	
Aug 2010 –	Integrated BS-MS Degree from IISER Thiruvananthapuram, India.

Aug 2015	CGPA: 8.64 (Major in Physics, Minor in Mathematics)
----------	---

Master's thesis: Symmetries and conservation Laws in Stochastic dynamical systems (with Dr. Sreedhar B. Dutta).

#### Aug 2012 – Visiting student, Institute of Mathematical Sciences Chennai, India. Aug 2015

Project: Random walk, diffusion and first passage problems in Physics - Exact calculation of spatiotemporal correlations in mass diffusion and aggregation models - Force percolation in brick lattices (with Prof. Purusattam Roy and prof. Rajesh Ravindran)

#### **Experimental collaborations**

May 2019 - Ongoing	
August 2020 - Ongoing	<ul> <li>Cell Biophysics Lab, IISER Kolkata, India (Prof. Bidisha Banerjee Sinha)</li> <li>High resolution images of cell membrane fluctuations</li> </ul>
June 2021 - Ongoing	<ul> <li>Soft Matter Lab, University of Gothenburg, Sweden (Prof. Giovanni Volpe)</li> <li>Brownian data from optically trapped colloidal particles in non-equilibrium and active environments (with bacteria).</li> </ul>
September 2021 -	<ul><li>Photonics Lab, KTH, Sweden (Dr. Apurba Dev )</li><li>• AFM experiments with nano-vesicles</li></ul>

#### **Publications and preprints**

- 1. Otsubo, S., **Manikandan, S. K.**, Sagawa, T. & Krishnamurthy, S. *Estimating time-dependent entropy production from non-equilibrium trajectories*. Communications Physics (Nature) volume 5, Article number: 11 (2022)
- 2. Manikandan, S. K. et al. *Quantitative analysis of non-equilibrium systems from short-time experimental data*. Communications Physics (Nature) volume 4, Article number: 258 (2021)
- 3. Manikandan, S. K.. Equidistant quenches in few-level quantum systems. Phys. Rev. Research 3, 043108 (2021)
- 4. Manikandan, S. K., Gupta, D. & Krishnamurthy, S. *Inferring entropy production from short experiments*. Physical review letters, 124(12), p.120603 (2020)
- 5. Manikandan, S. K., Dabelow, L., Eichhorn, R. & Krishnamurthy, S. *Efficiency fluctuations in microscopic machines*. Physical review letters, 122(14), p.140601 (2019)
- 6. **Manikandan, S. K**. & Krishnamurthy, S. *Exact results for the finite time thermodynamic uncertainty relation*. Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and Theoretical, (51) 11LT01 (2018)
- 7. Manikandan, S. K. & Krishnamurthy, S. *Asymptotics of work distributions in a stochastically driven system*. The European Physical Journal B, (90) 12, p1 19(2017)
- 8. Manikandan, S. K et. al., Non-monotonic skewness of currents in non-equilibrium steady states. arXiv:2201.06563 (2022)

#### Analytical skills

- **Path integral formalism**: Martin-Siggia-Rose Path integrals, Method of *functional determinants* for evaluating path integrals exactly
- Stochastic differential equations: Lie symmetry analysis of ordinary and stochastic ODEs / PDEs
- Large deviation theory

#### **Programming skills**

- Languages & Softwares: Python, Matlab, C, Octave, Mathematica
- Libraries & Tools: NumPy, PySwarms, PyTorch, Matplotlib, Jupyter notebook

#### **Professional services**

- Referee for Physical Review Letters, Physical Review Research, Physical Review E, Physical Review A
- Referee for Communications Physics Nature, Scientific Reports
- Referee for Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and theoretical

#### **Teaching Experience**

• Teaching Assistant in the Department of Physics, Stockholm University: Statistical Physics II, Condensed Matter and Statistical Physics, Quantum Phenomena for Medical Radiation Physics

#### Honors

- NORDITA Fellowship for independent post doctoral research (Sep 2020 Aug 2022)
- IOP Trusted Reviewer Award (2020)
- Donation Scholarship Rhodinns Minnes, Stockholm University (2019)
- Donation Scholarship G & E Kobbes, Stockholm University (2018 2019)
- Donation Scholarship Fonden för främjande av fysisk forskning (FF) Stockholm University (2018)
- Visiting Students Fellowship, Institute of Mathematical Sciences, Chennai (2012 2015)
- Inspire-SHE Fellowship, Department of Science and Technology, Govt. of India (2010-2015)

#### **Featured Research**

- Work on **Efficiency fluctuations in microscopic machines** featured in Fysikum blog: https://www.fysik.su.se/english/research/research-news/efficiency-fluctuations-in-microscopic-machines-1.434969
- Work on **Inferring entropy production from short experiments** featured in Fysikum blog: https://www.fysik.su.se/english/research/research-news/inferring-entropy-production-from-short-time-series-1.497056

#### Outreach

- Host for *Fysikshow*, the department outreach program for school children in Sweden, during the period 2016-2020. Link: https://www.fysik.su.se/samverkan/kommun-skola/fysikshow
- Participated in the podcast *Nyfiken*, and talked about microscopic non-equilibrium systems. Link: https://www.buzzsprout.com/1191659/8190254

#### Conferences/ Workshops/ Schools/ Seminars

Jun 2021	<b>Seminar</b> : NORDITA, Stockholm. Title: <i>Equidistant quenches in few-level quantum systems</i>
May 2021	Virtual Workshop: Workshop on Stochastic Thermodynamics (WOST II), Santa Fe Institute.
Feb 2021	<b>Seminar</b> : IIT Gandhinagar, India. Title: Inferring entropy production from short experiments
Oct 2019	<b>Seminar</b> : Sagawa group, University of Tokyo, Japan. Title: Inferring entropy production from short experiments
Oct 2019	Seminar: NORDITA, Stockholm. Title: Inferring entropy production from short experiments
Jun 2019	Conference: Quantum thermodynamics'19, Espoo, Finland
May 2019	<b>Conference</b> : Statistical Physics of Complex systems, NORDITA, Stockholm Contribution: Poster on <i>Efficiency fluctuations in microscopic machines</i>
Apr 2019	<b>Seminar</b> : Sagawa group, University of Tokyo, Japan. Title: <i>Efficiency fluctuations in microscopic machines</i>
Mar-2019	<b>Conference</b> : Nordic Statistical Physics Meeting, NORDITA, Stockholm Contribution: Poster on <i>Efficiency fluctuations in microscopic machines</i>
Mar 2019	Seminar: Mathematical Physics Seminar, Stockholm University Title: Efficiency fluctuations in microscopic machines
Mar 2019	Seminar: NORDITA, Stockholm Title: <i>Efficiency fluctuations in microscopic machines</i>
Nov 2019	<b>Conference</b> : APEF 2018, University of Tokyo, Japan Contribution: Poster on <i>Efficiency fluctuations in microscopic machines</i>
Jul 2018	<b>Seminar</b> : Institute of Mathematical Sciences (IMSc) Chennai, India Title: Non-equilibrium thermodynamics of a colloidal particle
Sep - Oct 2017	<ul> <li>Conference: Current and future trends in stochastic thermodynamics, NORDITA, Stockholm Contribution: Talks in the JAM session</li> <li>1. Asymptotics of work distributions in a stochastically driven system</li> <li>2. Exact calculation of a finite-time moment generating function using path-integral techniques</li> </ul>

Aug 2017	<b>Seminar</b> : Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER) Thiruvananthapuram, India Title: <i>Asymptotics of work distributions in a stochastically driven system</i>
Jul 2018	School: Bangalore School of Statistical Physics IX, ICTS, Bangalore, India
Jul 2017	School: Bangalore School of Statistical Physics VIII, ICTS, Bangalore, India
Feb 2018 Feb 2017	<b>School</b> : SFT-18, SFT-17 - Lectures on Statistical Field Theory, The Galileo Galilei Institute for Theoretical Physics (GGI), Florence, Italy
Sep - Oct 2015	Conference: Stochastic Thermodynamics in Biology, NORDITA, Stockholm
Dec 2013	<b>Conference</b> : Fracture meet'13, Institute of Mathematical Sciences (IMSc) Chennai, India Contribution: Talk on Force Percolation in Brick lattices

#### Referees

**PhD Advisor:** Prof. Supriya Krishnamurthy, Associate Professor, Departement of Physics, Stockholm University. supriya@fysik.su.se

Dhrubaditya Mitra, Assistant Professor, NORDITA, Stockholm. dhruba.mitra@gmail.com

#### **Personal Details**

Name: Sreekanth K. Manikandan Date of Birth: 27th October 1992 Nationality: Indian Residence status: Permanent Resident in Sweden Current Address: Hjortrongatan 22, Uppsala, Sweden. SE - 75452